

# SUBJECT PRONOUNS

They are the pronouns we use as subjects.

You
He. she. it. one
We
You
They

First person singular. I
Second person singular, you
Third person singular masculine, he
Third person singular feminine, she
Third person singular neuter, it
Third person singular impersonal, one
First person plural, we
Second person plural, you
Third person plural, they

# **VERBS & TIME**

Verbs change their spelling to express time.



We use tenses to express time.

Tense means "time" in Latin

This is called CONJUGATION.

# In English. there are 3 simple tenses:

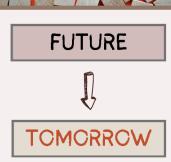












# CONJUGATION HELPING VERBS

#### SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

The main helping verbs are: TO BE. TO HAVE and TO DO

#### **TODAY**

#### Present

#### ÷

### TO BE

am

You are

He, she, it, one is

We are

You are

They are

#### **YESTERDAY**

#### Past



## TO BE

was

You were

He, she, it, one was

We were

You were

They were

#### **TOMORROW**

#### **Future**



### TO BE

will be

You will be

He. she. it. one will be

We will be

You will be

They will be

#### TO HAVE

I have

You have

He, she, it, one has

We have

You have

They have

### TO HAVE

I had

You had

He, she, it, one had

We had

You had

They had

#### TO HAVE

I will have

You will have

He, she, it, one will have

We will have

You will have

They will have

### TO DO

1 do

You do

He, she, it, one does

We do

You do

They do

### TO DO

1 did

You did

He, she, it, one did

We did

You did

They did

#### TO DO

I will do

You will do

He, she, it, one will do

We will do

You will do

They will do

# CONJUGATION

Present tense - 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular

Usually, in the present tense, the 3<sup>rd</sup> person of singular the verb takes an "s" at the end.

You He. she. it. one We You	<ul> <li>think</li> <li>thinks</li> <li>think</li> <li>think</li> <li>think</li> <li>think</li> </ul>	walk walks walk walk walk walk	pray	speak speak speak speak speak	
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Helping verbs (HV) TO BE. TO HAVE and TO DO also follow this rule. but they are sometimes written slightly differently (see below in red).

You ••• We	am are is are	have have has have	do do does do	
You They	are	have have	do	

# TO BE

#### SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

#### TODAY

### Present

Ÿ

## TO BE

I am
You are
He. she. it. one is
We are
You are
They are

#### **YESTERDAY**

#### Past

÷

#### TO BE

l was You were

He, she, it, one was

We were You were

They were

#### **TOMORROW**

#### **Future**



#### TO BE

will be

You will be

He. she. it. one will be

We will be

You will be

They will be

## **TODAY**

I am busy
You are busy
He is busy
She is busy
It is busy
One is busy

We are busy You are busy They are busy

# **YESTERDAY**

I was busy
You were busy
He was busy
She was busy
It was busy
One was busy

We were busy You were busy They were busy

## **TOMORROW**

I will be busy
You will be busy
He will be busy
She will be busy
It will be busy
One will be busy

We will be busy You will be busy They will be busy

# TO HAVE

#### SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

**TODAY** 

Present

÷

## TO HAVE

They have

I have
You have
He. she. it. one has
We have
You have

#### **YESTERDAY**

Past

Ÿ

### TO HAVE

I had
You had
He. she. it. one had
We had
You had
They had

**TOMORROW** 

**Future** 



#### TO HAVE

I will have
You will have
He. she. it. one will have
We will have
You will have
They will have

# **TODAY**

I have time
You have time
He has time
She has time
It has time
One has time

We have time You have time They have time

# **YESTERDAY**

I had time You had time He had time She had time It had time One had time

We had time You had time They had time

# TOMORROW

I will have time You will have time He will have time She will have time It will have time One will have time

We will have time You will have time They will have time

# TO DO

#### SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

**TODAY** 

## Present

# TO DO

You do

He, she, it, one does

We do

You do

They do

**YESTERDAY** 

Past

### TO DO

1 did

You did

He, she, it, one did

We did

You did

They did

**TOMORROW** 

**Future** 

#### TO DO

I will do

You will do

He, she, it, one will do

We will do

You will do

They will do

# **TODAY**

I do tasks You do tasks He does tasks She does tasks It does tasks One does tasks

We do tasks You do tasks They do tasks

# YESTERDAY

I did tasks You did tasks He did tasks She did tasks It did tasks One did tasks

We did tasks You did tasks They did tasks

# **TOMORROW**

I will do tasks You will do tasks He will do tasks She will do tasks It will do tasks One will do tasks

We will do tasks You will do tasks They will do tasks