



SUBJECT PRONOUNS

They are the pronouns we use as subjects.

I
You
He, she, it, one
We
You
They

First person singular, I
Second person singular, you
Third person singular masculine, he
Third person singular feminine, she
Third person singular neuter, it
Third person singular impersonal, one
First person plural, we
Second person plural, you
Third person plural, they

VERBS & TIME

Verbs change their spelling to express **time**.



This is called CONJUGATION.



We use **tenses** to express time.



Tense means "time" in Latin

In English, there are **3 simple tenses**:



PAST



YESTERDAY



PRESENT



TODAY



FUTURE



TOMORROW

CONJUGATION HELPING VERBS

SIMPLE TENSES: PAST – PRESENT – FUTURE

The main **helping verbs** are: TO BE, TO HAVE and TO DO

TODAY

Present

YESTERDAY

Past

TOMORROW

Future

TO BE

I am

You are

He, she, it, one is

We are

You are

They are

TO BE

I was

You were

He, she, it, one was

We were

You were

They were

TO BE

I will be

You will be

He, she, it, one will be

We will be

You will be

They will be

TO HAVE

I have

You have

He, she, it, one has

We have

You have

They have

TO HAVE

I had

You had

He, she, it, one had

We had

You had

They had

TO HAVE

I will have

You will have

He, she, it, one will have

We will have

You will have

They will have

TO DO

I do

You do

He, she, it, one does

We do

You do

They do

TO DO

I did

You did

He, she, it, one did

We did

You did

They did

TO DO

I will do

You will do

He, she, it, one will do

We will do

You will do

They will do

CONJUGATION

Present tense - 3rd person singular

Usually, in the present tense, the 3rd person of singular the verb takes an "s" at the end.

I	•▶	think	walk	pray	speak
You	•▶	think	walk	pray	speak
He, she, it, one	•▶	thinks	walks	prays	speaks
We	•▶	think	walk	pray	speak
You	•▶	think	walk	pray	speak
They	•▶	think	walk	pray	speak

Helping verbs (HV) TO BE, TO HAVE and TO DO also follow this rule, but they are sometimes written slightly differently (see below in red).

I	•▶	am	have	do
You	•▶	are	have	do
He, she, it, one	•▶	is	has	does
We	•▶	are	have	do
You	•▶	are	have	do
They	•▶	are	have	do

TO BE

SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

TODAY

Present



YESTERDAY

Past



TOMORROW

Future



TO BE

I am
You are
He, she, it, one is
We are
You are
They are

TO BE

I was
You were
He, she, it, one was
We were
You were
They were

TO BE

I will be
You will be
He, she, it, one will be
We will be
You will be
They will be

TODAY

I **am** busy
You **are** busy
He **is** busy
She **is** busy
It **is** busy
One **is** busy

We **are** busy
You **are** busy
They **are** busy

YESTERDAY

I **was** busy
You **were** busy
He **was** busy
She **was** busy
It **was** busy
One **was** busy

We **were** busy
You **were** busy
They **were** busy

TOMORROW

I **will be** busy
You **will be** busy
He **will be** busy
She **will be** busy
It **will be** busy
One **will be** busy

We **will be** busy
You **will be** busy
They **will be** busy

TO HAVE

SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

TODAY

Present



TO HAVE

I have

You have

He, she, it, one has

We have

You have

They have

YESTERDAY

Past



TO HAVE

I had

You had

He, she, it, one had

We had

You had

They had

TOMORROW

Future



TO HAVE

I will have

You will have

He, she, it, one will have

We will have

You will have

They will have

TODAY

I have time
You have time
He has time
She has time
It has time
One has time

We have time
You have time
They have time

YESTERDAY

I had time
You had time
He had time
She had time
It had time
One had time

We had time
You had time
They had time

TOMORROW

I will have time
You will have time
He will have time
She will have time
It will have time
One will have time

We will have time
You will have time
They will have time

TO DO

SIMPLE TENSES: PAST - PRESENT - FUTURE

TODAY

Present



YESTERDAY

Past



TOMORROW

Future



TO DO

I do

You do

He, she, it, one does

We do

You do

They do

TO DO

I did

You did

He, she, it, one did

We did

You did

They did

TO DO

I will do

You will do

He, she, it, one will do

We will do

You will do

They will do

TODAY

I do tasks

You do tasks

He does tasks

She does tasks

It does tasks

One does tasks

We do tasks

You do tasks

They do tasks

YESTERDAY

I did tasks

You did tasks

He did tasks

She did tasks

It did tasks

One did tasks

We did tasks

You did tasks

They did tasks

TOMORROW

I will do tasks

You will do tasks

He will do tasks

She will do tasks

It will do tasks

One will do tasks

We will do tasks

You will do tasks

They will do tasks